. . . SUPPLEMENT XIII. ing a start ancient, medieval and modern distory. That is the start start is the start and the start start and A. D.
1437 James I., of Scotland, murdered. James II. becomes King. Albert V., Duke of Austria, obtains Bohemia and Hungary, and is made Emperor of Germany.
1438 University of Florence founded. The Pragmatic Sanction; Albert V., of Austria, becomes Emperor of Germany.
1439 Council of Florence. Title of Emperor limited to the Austrian Hapsburgs. A. D.
A. D.
1541 Great Tartar invasion of Russia repelled. De Soto discovers the Mississippi River.
1542 Catherine Howard executed. Henry VIII. takes the title of King of Ireland. Roberval's expedition to the St. Law-rence.
1543 Ivan IV., the Terrible, reigns, at the age of fourteen. Henry VIII. marries Catherine Parr. Death of Copernicus; born 1473.
1544 Grison League joins Swiss Confederacy. France at war with England and Spain. English invasion of France under Henry VIII.
Birth of Burton; died 1640.
677 Birth of Rubens, painter; died 1626.
1579 ALeague of Utrecht. Northern provinces of Holland declare their independence. Fitzgerald's Irish rebellion suppressed.
1580 Alva, of Spain, conquers Portugal; the united provinces renounce their alle-giance.
Birth of Tasso; died 1595.
University of Konigsberg founded, by A. D.
1509 Henry VIII. King of England; he marries Catherine of Aragon. Venice stripped of its Italian possessions.
1510 Russia again invaded by Tartars. Execution of Dudley and Empson. Ojedo founds San Sebastian.
1511 Pope Julius II. forms the Holy League with Ferdinand and Venice. Yelasquez subdues Cuba.
1512 Selim I. made King of Turkey by Janis-sarles. 1512 Seiim I. made King of Turkey by Janissarles.
Ponce de Leon discovers the Florida coast.
Birth of Vasari, painter; died 1571.
Birth of Vasari, painter; died 1594.
Navarre annexed to Spain.
1513 England invades France.
Battle of Guinegate or Spurs; French defeat.
Scotland invades England.
Battle of Flodden Field; Scots defeated.
Balboa crosses the Isthmus of Darlen, and discovers the Pacific ocean.
Leo X., Pope, encourages. literature and the arts. trian Hapsburgs. 1442 Battle of Vasag; Turks routed by Hun-1442 Battle of Vasag; Turks routed by Hungarlans.
1443 Battle of Nissa; Turks again defeated.
1445 Birth of Leonardo da Vinci. The Arabian Nights Issued (?).
1447 Nicholas V. Pope: Duke of Gloucester murdered.
1449 The Cforzas at Milan. Alphonso V. at Aragon. Peacock's "Repressor."
1450 Jack Cade's insurrection.
Jack Cade's insurrection.
Jack Cade's insurrection.
Jack Dunbar; died 1530.
1451 University of Glasgow founded.
1452 Earl Douglas murdered by James II, The Archduchy of Austria created, with sovereign powor, by Frederick III.
1453 Constantinople captured by Mohammed II.; End of the Eastern Empire. English invasion of France under Hentry VIII.
Birth of Tasso; died 1595.
University of Konigsberg founded by Duke Albert.
1545 Ivan IV. crowned by the Patriarch.
Pope Faul III. erects Parma and Pla-centia into a Duchy.
Ascham "Toxophilus."
Council of Trent.
1546 Death of Martin Luther.
France concludes peace with England.
Assassination of Beaton, regent of Scot-land.
1546-52 Charles V., of Germany, makes war on the Protestants, who are assisted Jifdů, 1581
Campian's Jesult conspiracy suppressed.
1582
Sante Fe, New Meico, founded by Espejo.
1583
Birth of Hugo Grotius; died 1645.
1584
William of Orange assassinated. Henry III. kliled by Jacques Clement; accession of Henry IV., of Navarre, first of Bourbon line.
Expedition of Amidas and Barlow to America.
1585
Southern provinces of Holland subdued by the Duke of Parma.
Treaty of Peace, between Holland and England.
Failure of Raleigh's Roanoke Island set-tlements.
Davis Strait discovered by Davis.
1586
Battle of Zutphen.
Sir Philip Sydney killed.
Birth of Beaumont; died 1616.
1587
Prince Maurice becomes Stadtholder of Holland.
Execution of Mary Queen of Scots at Frotheringay Castle.
1588
Assassination of the Duke of Guise and his brother, by order of the King.
Destruction of the Spanish Armada off the English coast.
1590
Battle of Ivry.
Henry IV. defeats the League: Barnevaldt, grand Pensionary. of Hol-land.
1591
Birth of Quarles; died 1674.
1592
Sigismund, of Poland, in Sweden.
Birth of Gassendi; died 1655.
1593
Henry IV. adopts the Catholic faith.
1595
Shakespeare's poems first issued.
1596
Capture of Cadiz by Essex.
University of Barcellona founded.
Birth of Descartes; died 1656.
1593
Beach of Philip II., of Spain.
Philip III. King; he banishes 300,000 Moors from Spain by A. D. 1610.
The Netherlands ceded to Austria.
Edict of Nantes in favor of Protestants, by Henry IV.
Insh robellon of O'Niel, or Tyrone; de-feat of the English at Blackwater.
Henry IV. commissions De la Roche to conquer Camada, in which he fails.
The race of Ruric, who had governed Russia for 700 years, becom 1640. Campian's Jesuit conspiracy suppressed Sante Fe, New Meico, founded by Es 1. 1 the arts.
1514 Wolsey's power begins in England.
1515 Battle of Marignano.
Francis I. defeats the Italians, Swiss and Germans.
Maximillian I. secures the Hungarian 6-52 Charles V., of Germany, makes war on the Protestants, who are assisted later by Henry II.
7 Earl of Surrey, England, executed. Death of Henry VIII.
7 Edward VI. reigns under protectorship of the Duke of Somerset. Henry II. King of France.
8 Battle of Pinkey. Death of Victoria Colonna; born 1490.
7 The Smalcadic war.
8 Hall's Chronicle issued.
9 Execution of Lord Seymour, England; arrest of his brother, the Duke of Some-erset.
9 John Knox's Scotch reformation.
9 Udal. earliest English comedy. Germans.
Maximillian I, secures the Hungarian succession.
Francis I, becomes King of France.
First English prose history.
Birth of St. Theresa; died 1582.
1516 Death of Ferdinand, King of Spain.
Rule of Cardinal Ximenes.
Charles I, King of Spain.
Accession of the House of Austria.
Turks gain Egypt.
1517 Europeans first obtain a footing in China.
Selim I. defeats Mamelukes and adds Egypt to the Ottoman Empire.
Luther begins the work of reformation in Germany.
Fernando de Cordova discovers the Mexican coast.
Luther translates and publishes the Bible and Liturgy in German.
1518 Grijalva penetrates into Yucatan, and names it New Spain.
1519 Cortez lands in Mexico.
Charles I, of Spain, elected Emperor of Germany as Charles V.
1521 Battle of Razau; Russia defeats Poland.
Martin Luther excommunicated at the Diet of Worms.
Conquest of Mexico by Cortez.
Henry VIII. styled the "Defender of the Faith" by the Pope.
France and Spain at war.
1522 Cortez made governor of Mexico by Charles V.
First Scotch invasion of England.
The Louvre, Paris, commenced.
1523 Italian League against Francis I.
Clement VII. Pope at Rome. Berner's Froissart.
Honduras.conquered by the Spaniards.
Verazzani's discoveries in North. America.
1524 Bettle of Rousard; diéd 1585.
1524 Settlement of New France (Canada). sovereign powor, by Frederick III.
1453 Constantinople captured by Mohammed II.; End of the Eastern Empire.
End of the French and English wars.
1455-71 War of the Roses, between Henry VI. and the Duke of York, afterwards Edward IV. Battle of St. Albans.
1456 Battle of Belgrade; Turks repulsed by Hungarians. Hungarians. 1457 Frederick III. divides Austria with his relatives. 1458 Plus II. Pope at Rome. 1460 Birth of Skelton; died 1528. The Turks conquer Greece. 1461 Edward IV. deposes Henry VI. of Eng-land. erset.
1550 John Knox's Scotch reformation. Udal, earliest English comedy.
Birth of Coke; died 1634.
1551 Wilson's Art of Rhetoric published.
1552 The Book of Common Prayer published in England.
155 Duke of Somerset beheaded. Metz successfully defended by the Duke of Guise.
Close of religious war in Germany by the Peace of Passan.
Birth of Sir Walter Raleigh; died 1618.
115
1553 Mary Tudor, daughter of Catherine of Aragon, succeeds Edward, July 6.
Lady Jane Gray proclaimed Queen of title.
Restores the Roman Catholic religion in England.
Trade between England and Russia be-gun by the "Russian Company."
Servetus burnt by Calvin. Birth of Sire Philip Sydney; died 1586. Persecution of Protestants in England.
Sirth of Sir Philip Sydney; died 1586. Persecution of Protestants in England.
Siberia discovered.
Wyatt's insurrection suppressed in Eng-land.
1555 The English martyrs, Latimer, Ridley, land. Louis XI. King of France. 1462 Ivan, the Great, of Russia, founds the modern Russian Empire. 1463 Turkish war with Venice. Close of Austria's war with Frederick III. 1464 "League of the Public Good," formed by the nobles, against Louis. 1. 6 League of the Public Good, formed by the nobles, against Louis.
1467 Birth of Erasmus; died 1536.
1468 The Coventary mysteries.
1470-'92 Lorenzo de Medici fiourished.
1471 League of Italian cities against the Turks.
William Caxton establishes first English printing-press. Turks.
William Caxton establishes first English printing-press.
Battle of Tewkesbury.
Warwick, king-maker.
Birth of Durer, painter; died 1528.
1473. Birth of Copernicus.
Birth of Michael Angelo, architect and sculptor; died 1556.
1474. Birth of Ariosto; died 1533.
Ferdinand II., of Aragon, marries Isa-bella, of Leon and Castile.
1475 Edward IV. invades France.
Ivan introduces cannon and firearms into Russia.
Birth of Sir John Fortescue.
1476 Battle of Murten.
1477 Russian war with Tartars.
Artois and Burgundy united to France by Maximillian's marriage.
Birth of Titian, painter; died 1576.
1479 Union of Aragon and Castile, under Ferdinand and Isabella.
Great invasion of Russia by Tartars.
1480 Mongoltan power in Russia destroyed: Mohammed II. takes Otranto.
1481 Frederick IV., of Nurenberg, purchases Brandenburg from Sigismund.
1482 Ivan assumes the title of the Czar of Russia. F. A.Sterd Jorden Honduras.conquered by the Spaniards. Verazzani's discoveries in North, Amer-ica.
Birth of Rousard; diéd 1586.
Settlement of New France (Canada).
Battle of Pavia.
Francis I. defeated and taken prisoner by Charles V.
Peasants' War in Germany.
Albert of Brandenburg embraces Luth-eranism and becomes Duke of East Prussia and Flef of Poland.
Fredinand I. unites Bohemia and Hun-gary to Austria.
Pizarro discovers the coast of Quito. Selim I. defeats the Hungarians.
Mongol dynasty founded in India.
Tyndale's new Testament published.
Germans capture Rome.
Papal war.
Insurrection of Moriscees suppressed, in Spain.
Death of Machiavelli.
Birth of Camoens; died 1579.
Sackville, earliest dramatist, born.
Narvaez's expedition to Florida coast. Constable Bourbon at Rome.
James V., of Scotland, reigns.
Birth of A. Spain sign treaty of peace at Cambria.
Starthomas More, Chancellor. Wyatt's insurrection suppressed in Eng-land. 1555 The English martyrs, Latimer, Ridley, Rogers, and Cranmer burned at the stake. Philip II. rules in Holland. Religious peace of Augsburg. Bale's "King John" issued. 1556 Charles, of Spain and Germany, retires to a monastery. Philip II. King of Spain. Ferdinand, his brother, succeeds in Ger-many. Modern History. Ferdinand, his brother, succeeds in Germany,
Reign of Akbar, the greatest sovereign of Hindoostan.
Spain at war with France.
Battle of St. Quentin; Philip gains a decisive victory.
Alva takes Rome.
Calais retaken by the French.
Mary, of Guise, in Scotland, marries the Dauphine.
Elizabeth sceedes to English throng No. 1600 Maurice, of Holland, invades Flanders. The Dutch East India Company char-tered with a capital of \$360,000, Chauvin's trading voyages to Tadoussac, Canada. Birth of the painter, Rembrandt; died 1663. Birth of Claude Lorraine, painter; died Russia. Birth of Raphael, painter; died 1520. Birth of Stephen Hawes; died 1512. Edward V. made King of England; April, 1483 8 murdered in the Tower. Richard III. usurps the throne, June 25. Charles VIII. King of France. Birth of Luther; died 1546. Elizabeth accedes to English throne, November 17.
Re-establishes the Church of England.
Francis II. King of France.
Treaty of Cateau-Cambreris signed.
William Cecil Secretary in England.
Charles IX. King of France; regency of Catherine de Medici.
The Geneva Bible issued.
Birth of Southwell; died 1596.
Persecution of Protestants begun in Spain.
Birth of Bacon; died 1626.
Mary Stuart reigns in Scotland.
Religious wars in France.
Massacre of Protestants at Vassy.
Huguenots defeated at Dreux by Guise.
Russia and Sweden unite against Poland.
Port Royal, Carolinas, founded by Hu-, guenots. Elizabeth accedes to English throne. No 1434 Spain invaded by Turks; nist auto of fe at Seville.
1435 Bosworth Field.
1436 Henry VII. crowned.
1436 Henry marries Elizabeth, daughter of Edward IV.
B. Diaz rounds Cape of Good Hope.
1437 The Court of the Star Chamber instituted in England.
Provence Joined to France.
1438 War between Russia and Sweden.
The Yeoman of the Guard organized in England.
1490 Leonardo da Vinci, painter, flourished.
1491 Charles VIII. marries Anne of Brittany.
Alexander VI. Pope.
Sevingorod defeats and annihilates the Tarters. fe at Sev Portuguese introduce tobacco into India. 1601 Execution of the Earl of Essex, Febru-1601 Execution of the Earl of Essex, February 25.
Alleged discovery of Australia by Portuguese.
1602 Slege of Geneva, Switzerland; Charles of Savoy defeated.
Champlain's first expedition to the St. Lawrence.
1603 Death of Queen Elizabeth; accession of James IV., of Scotland, to English Crown, as James I. Union of England and Scotland, March 4.
1604 First settlements in Nova Scotia by Accidians.
Port Royal, on Bay of Fundy, founded. Hampton. Court Conference.
1605 Great fire in Constantinople.
\* Matins at Moscow. 1529 France and Spain sign treaty of peace a Cambria.
SIr Thomas More, Chancellor.
The Augsburg Confession, published.
Persecution of Protestants begun il France.
Fall and death of Cardinal Wolsey.
Reformation makes great progress if Switzerland.
Italy conquered by Charles V.
Russia makes peace with the Tartars.
League of Smalkald formed by Protestant princes. Tartars. Columbus sails from Spain, August 3, discovers America, October 12; Port Royal, Carolinas, founded by Hu-, guenots.
1663 Guise killed at the siege of Orleans. Temporary peace with the Huguenots. The Escurial Palace of Spain founded. Tusser's Bucolics issued. Birth of Drayton; died 1631.
1564 Maximilian II. King of Germany.
Florida colonized by Huguenots. Birth of Shakespeare; died 1616; Birth of Galileo; died 1640. The Tuileries, Paris, begun.
1565 Philip establishes the Inquisition in Hol-land. Mary Queen of Scots marries Lord Darn-ley. Columbus sails from Spain, August 3, and discovers America, October 12; discovers Cuba, October 23; Hayti, December 6.
Ferdinand conquers Grenada and destroys the Moorish power in Spain.
Cesar Borgia poisons Pope Alexander VII.
Henry sells the sovereignty of France.
Warbeck's insurrection; quelled in 1498.
Treaty of Barcelona, between France and Spain.
League between Russia and Denmark.
Birth of Correggio, painter; died 1534.
Charles VII. invades Italy and conquers Naples. tant princes. First European Colony in South Amer-First European Colony in South Amer-ica.
San Vincente founded.
Royal printing press established in France.
Elilot's "Governor" issued.
Death of Zwingle: born 1484.
France annexes Brittany.
Concuest of Peru begins.
Calvin at Geneva.
Ivan T., Czar, noted for his crueity.
Henry divorces Catherine, and marries.
Anne Boleyn.
Birth of Montague; died 1592.
The Hotel de Ville, Paris, founded.
The Anabaptist war; they capture Mun-ster. Matins at Moscow. Demetrius, a pretended son of Ivan, and many Poles massacred. Liberty of worship given to Protestants, in Austria, by peace of Vienna. Australia observed by the Dutch. Silk and other manufactures introduced into France. Mantua ceded to the Emperor of Austria. Birth of Cornelle; died 1684. Settlement of Jamestown, Va., by Lord of Settlement of Jamestown, Va., by Lord de la variation of the settlement of the settlement of the settlements made by the English.
Olster settlements made by the English.
Birth of John Milton; died 1674.
Truce of Antwerp; independence of united provinces of Holland.
Moriscoes expelled from Spain by Philip III. St. Augustine, Florida, founded by Mel-St. Augustine; Florida, founded by Mel-endez. 1566 Confederacy of "Guenx" (beggars) against Phillip's crueity. Murder of Rizzio, by Darnley, March 9. 1567 Religious wars resumed in France; Huguenots defeated at St. Denis. Alva enters the Netherlands. Assassination of Darnley, Feb. 10; Mary accused of connivance. Mary marries Brothwell, May 15; abdi-cates in favor of her son. James VI., Earl of Murray, regent. 1568 Mary escapes from prison, is defeated by Murray, at Langside, May 13; and seeks shelter in England. Bishop's Bible issued. 1569 'Huguenots defeated at Jarnac and Mou-contour. 1494 Charles VII. invades Italy and conquers Naples. Lollards persecuted in England.
1495 Poynings' Act in Ireland.
1496 Naples lost to Charles. Spain accrues to Austria by the marriage of Philip I. with the heiress of Ara-gon and Castile.
1497 Cabot discovers Labrador, June 26; and surveys Hudson's Bay, July 3.
1498 Louis XII. King of France.
1499 The French unite with Venice and seize Milan. The Anabaptist war; they capture Munster.
 Henry VIII. is styled "Head of the Church"; authority of the Pope of Rome abolished in the kingdom.
 Cartier's expedition to the Gulf of the St. Lawrence.
 Rebellion of Fitzgerald in Ireland.
 Foundation of Jesuit order.
 Comeggio died; born 1493.
 Execution of Sir Thomas More, in England. Moriscoes expelled from Spain by Philip III. The Douay Bible first issued. Peace between Spain and the Dutch. Henry Hudson discovers Hudson River. Champlain's discoveries in Canada. Virginia obtains a new charter. Hawkins at Mogul Court. King James drives the Irish from Ul-ster and divides the land between Eng-land and Scotland. "King James' Version" of the Bible completed. 5 Execution of Sir Thomas More, in England.
 Cartier's second: voyage, enters and names the St. Lawrence, ascends the river as far as present site of Montreal.
 Mendoza founds Buenos Ayres, and con-quers adjacent country.
 California supposed to have been discovered by an expedition, fitted out by Cortex under Grijalva.
 Cromwell, vicar-general in England.
 Coverdale's Bible issued.
 Mendoza erects the first Mexican mint.
 Suppression of the Anabaptics, and mint. Milan. Battle of Lepanto; victory of the Turks. Mohammedans expelled from Spain. Swiss Confederacy independent. Perkin Warbeck executed. Pinzon discovers Brazil, January 26. Cabral, the Portuguese, lands in Brazil, May 3. Percise and Scheffbauen join the Swiss "King James' Version" of the Bible completed.
 Henry IV. of France assassinated; Marle de Medici Regent.
 Louis XIII. King of France.
 The Falais-Royal, Paris, built.
 The title of Baronet created by James I.
 Champlain returns to America, founds Montreal, and is in supreme command in Canada.
 Issue of the English Bible, "King James' Version." contour. 1570 Rebellion of Moriscoes; in Spain, out Rebellion of Moriscoes; in Spain, out down.
Ivan massacres 25,000 persons at Novgorod, Russia.
Hungary definitely annexed to Austria.
Murray murclered; Lennox becomes regent.
Birth of Kepler; died 1630.
Spain allied with Venice and the Pope against the Turks.
Battle of Lepanto; Turkish power crippled.
Moscow, Russia, burned by the Tartars. Brasle and Schaffhausen join the Swiss Confederation. Negro slaves imported into Hispaniola. 1502 Spanish Moors compelled to adopt Chris Mendoza erects the first Mexican mint. 1536 Suppression of the Anabaptists, and death of John of Leyden. Anne Boleyn beheaded; Henry marries r Jane Seymour. The Portuguese granted Macao, China. The Boulevards, Paris, commenced. 1537 English suppression of the monasteries. Death of Jane Seymour. Pilgrimage of Grace. 1539 Adoption of the six articles, England. First edition of Cromwell's Bible pub-lished. Columbus sails on his fourth voyage and discovers various isles on the coast of Honduras, and explores the coasts of the islands; discovers and names Por to Bello. November 2. Version."
Carr, afterwards Somerset, favorite in England.
1612 Mathias becomes Emperor of Germany. English factories established in India.
Virginia receives a third charter.
Death of Prince Henry.
1613 Accession of the Romanoff Dynasty in Russia. 1503 Reign of Montezuma in Mexico. ' Louis XII., of France, invades Spain. Died.
Moscow, Russia, burned by the Tartars. Lennox murdered: Mar becomes regent.
1572 Rebellion of William of Orange against Philip's tyranny: Massacre of St. Bartholomew, France, August 24.
Henry of Navarre marries Marguerite, of Valois. Birth of Inigo Jones: died 1652.
1574 Accession of Henry III., of France, the last of the Valois. Birth of Ben Jonson; died 1637.
1575 Elizabeth, of England, declines the sov-ereignty of Holland. Birth of Guido Reni, painter; died 1642.
1576 Ghent pacified.
Provinces in Holland unite against Späin. Accession of Rudolph II., of Germany. Frobisher enters San, Francisco Bay. The Holy Catholic League organized. • Moscow, Russia, burned by the Tartars. Louis XII., of France, invades Spain. Portuguese in India. Birth of Wyatt; died 1542. Birth of Mendoza. historian; died 1575. Death of Queen Isabella of Spain. Brazil explored by Americus Vespucius. Columbus, worried by the machinations: of his enemies, returns to Spain, No-vember 7. Accession of the Romanoff Dynasty in Russia.
 Michael Fedorvoitz Czar.
 Champlain explores the Ottawa River, Canada:
 The Overbury murder, England.
 Louis XIII. assumes the exercise of the Government.
 Princess Elizabeth, of England, marries Frederic. Elector of Palatine.
 English defeat Portuguese in Bombay.
 New Amsterdam, now New York, built by the Dutch.
 Smith explores the New England coast.
 Dutch settlements in New Jersey.
 Napier's Logarithms.
 Villier's, Duke of Buckingham, favorite. Cranmer's Anglican Liturgy. Cranmer's Anglican Liturgy. Execution of Cromwell. Greece subjected to the Ottoman Em-pire. Henry VIII. marries Annie of Cleves, January 6: divorced July 9: marries Catherine Howard, August 8. James V., of Scotland, dies. Mary proclaimed Queen of Scots; ro-gency of Cardinal Beaton. Birth of Gascoigne; died 1577. Birth of Gilbert (magnetism); died 1603. Oreilana sails down the Amazon to the sea. vember 7. 5 Birth of John Knox; died 1572. 5 Death of Columbus, May 20; he was treated with the basest ingratitude by the Spanish Government. Buchanan born; died 1582. Rule of Charles V., of Spain, in Hol-iand. land. Birth of Francis Xavier; died 1552. Yucatan discovered by Solis and Pinzon. 1508 League of Cambray, between Louis XII. and Maximillian, against Venice.

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ուսերում արդաստան առող ուներ՝ է 1914 մին անդրորներ Մարքերնան Յորուն հարում է է հայ էնել՝ գորանցերին անդրունը։ Հայուների հարում է է

died 1784. was Scotia, by hanged to An- Philip V., at to Britain; dis- destroyed. hed. glish fleet on of Germany. Wall Street	1744 Hostilities renewed in America between France and England, known as King George's War. Friesland annexed to Prussia. 1745 Capture of Louisburg by Massachusetts		Î	
ODERN HIS borough again died 1784. was Scotia, by hanged to An- Philip V., at to Britain; dis- destroyed. hed. glish fleet on of Germany. Wall Street	1744 Hostilities renewed in America between France and England, known as King George's War. Friesland annexed to Prussia. 1745 Capture of Louisburg by Massachusetts			ST IS A
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via Scotia, by nanged to An- Philip V., at t Britain; dis- destroyed, hed, glish fleet on of Germany. Wall Street	Friesland annexed to Prussia. 1745 Capture of Louisburg by Massachusetts	1763 Close of the Seven Years' War. Treaty of Hubertsburg; Silesia added to Prussia.		
t Britain; dis- destroyed, hed, glish fleet on of Germany. Wall Street	militia, under Pepperell. Francis I., Duke of Lorraine, consort of	Treaty of Madrid restores peace be- tween Spain, Portugal and England. John Wilkes arrested for sedition. Explorations of Willis and Carteret in		
glish fleet on of Germany. Wall Street	Maria Theresa, elected Emperor of Ger- many. The young pretender lands at Moldart, Scotland.	Australia. Great defeat of native princes, at battle of Buxar, India, Oct. 23. Pontiac's war: Indians capture English		
Wall Street 1	Defeat of the Royalists at Preston Pans, Jan, 17, and invasion of England. Birth of Hannah More; died —. Birth of John Jay; died 1829.	forts and massacre inhabitants. The Sandy Hook lighthouse first lighted. G. Granville. English Prime Minister.	المراجع بين ال المراجع بين المراجع بين الم المراجع بين المراجع بين الم	
s acquired by		Birth of J. Paul Richter; died 1825. 1764 Murder of Ivan VI., by order of the Em- press. Indians sue for peace. End of Pontiac's war.		
e religious war Emperor of	den, April 16. Victories of Marshal Saxe. Invasion of Shirley, Nova Scotia. French and English struggle for pos-	British parliament decrees heavy duties on imports. The Pantheon, St. Genevieve, Paris, founded.		
<b>19.</b> \	session of India. Capture of Madras by the French. 1747 The French invade Flanders. Stadtholdership revived in Holland.			
laotia anded to	Execution of Lord Lovat in England. Klopstock's Messiah issued. Birth of David, painter; died 1825. 1748 The Peace of Aix la Chapelle.			
ror of Austria. omes King of	The House of Austria confirmed in the possession of Milan. France takes a part of Flanders. 1749 De La Jouquille becomes governor of	Modern History.		
nperor of Rus-	Canada. French encroach upon Nova Scotia. Birth of Goethe; died 1832. Birth of Laplace; died 1827.	From A. D. 1765 to the present time, by Countries.		
of England, ins. a acquires the	<ul> <li>Birth of Playfair; died ——.</li> <li>1750 Treaty of Madrid, between England and Spain.</li> <li>The first theater in New York opened.</li> <li>Discovery of Pompeli.</li> </ul>	CHINA.		
1770. er the Earl of	Paoli's Corsican revolt, 1819. 1751 Lord Clive takes Arcot, India. Diderot and D Alembert French Ency- clopedie.	<ul> <li>1793 Reception of the English Embassy at Pekin.</li> <li>1812 Edict against Christianity because of Jesuits.</li> </ul>		
heriffmuir and at Peterhead,	Birth of Sheridan; died 1817. Birth of James Madison; died 1836. 1752 The Marquis Duquesne Governor of Can- ada; he prepares for war with Great Britain and her colonies.	<ul> <li>1816 Failure of Lord Ambert's Embassy.</li> <li>1832 Kingdom of Korea established.</li> <li>1833 Optum trade prohibited.</li> <li>1839 Optum seized, causing trouble with</li> </ul>		
nce, with the Milan, etc. evonia, and a	Britain and her colonies. The French dispute the claim of Virginia to the valley of the Ohlo. New style of year introduced into Eng- land; Sept. 3 counted as Sept. 14. The Journals ordered to be printed by the British Parliament.	British. Chinese outrages in Canton. Hong Kong captured. Naval battles. 1840 Trade with England forbidden by the		
the Empire. Holland and by Turkey.	The Journals ordered to be printed by the British Parliament. 1753 Hostilities begin in the American colo- loss Encode settle Hudson Bay Com-	Canton and coast blockaded. War ends in a truce. 1841 War renewed owing to China's bad faith.		
i in Spain. ar. t; accession of n.	<ul> <li>1753 Hostilities begin in the American colo- nies; French seize Hudson Bay Com- pany's trading posts; George Washing- ton sent to St. Pierre.</li> <li>Charles III. King of Spain.</li> <li>1754 Kentucky settled by Daniel Boone.</li> <li>Paece between France and England in</li> </ul>	Treaty giving England Hong Kong and		
chemes. Brooklyn first ed in England.	<ul> <li>Peace between France and England in India.</li> <li>Fort Necessity built at Great Meadows; Washington surrenders it to De Vil-</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>42 Treaty of peace, at Nankin, with England, August 29.</li> <li>Hong Kong ceded to England.</li> <li>The Chinese citles of Canton, Amoy, Foechoofoo, Ningpe and Shanghae opened to British.</li> </ul>		
died 1779. Curkey.	liere with honors of war. Kings, now Columbia, College, New York, chartered. 1755 Braddock and his army defeated by the French and Indians.	opened to British. China pays \$21,000,000. 1843 Treaty ratified by Queen Victoria and the Emperor Taou-Kwang. Hong Kong charter-issued, April 5. 1850 Rebellion in Quang-SI successful.		
territory.	'Defeat of Dieskau at Lake George. • French Acadians taken from their homes. • Frontier settlements in New York and	1856 Renewal of war owing to Chinese out-		
supremacy in completed.	Pennsylvania harassed by the French and Indians. Niagara expedition fails. , Lisbon destroyed by an earthquake.	rages on Europeans. Commodore Elliott, U. S. N., destroys Chinese fleet. 1857 Blockade of Canton. 1858 Capture of Canton by English and		
ny founded. s the throne of ed.	Birth of Dr. Hahnemann; died 1843. Birth of Mrs. Siddons, actress; died 1831. 1756 War declared between France and Eng- land. Beginning of the Seven Years' War.	French. Treaty of Lord Elgin. Chinese pirates destroyed.		
om. Sea Bubble, and ress.	Austria, Russia and France alled against Prussia. Frederick invades Saxony and captures Saxon army.	<ul> <li>1859 Commercial treaty with United States.</li> <li>English Envoy attacked by Chinese.</li> <li>1860 England and France at war with China.</li> <li>European Allies victorious.</li> <li>Treaty of peace signed October 24.</li> </ul>		
771. ed 1777. settles the Im- nany on Maria	Montcalm sent to Canada and seizes Os- wego, New York. The conquest of India begun by Great Britain.	Surrender of Pekin, Oct. 12. Ratification of treaty with Russia. China forced to pay indemnity, and to apologize.		
rlborough. n China. er; died 1792. ied 1790.	Admiral Byng executed, March 14. Dowlah, Viceroy of Bengal, captures Cal- cutta after a heroic defense by Holwell. The Black Hole tragedy, June 20.	Former treaty ratified. 1861 Allies restore Canton to the Chinese. Rebels defeated by French and English aid.		
ist; died 1780. licates, but re- death of Louis,	1757 Fort William Henry, on Lake George, captured by Montcalm. Lord Clive's victories in India; takes Calcutta, January 2; Chanderuagore,	1864. Suicide of Tien-wang, the rebel emperor. 1865 Prince Kung becomes regent during ' minority of emperor. 1868 Burlingame Embassy visit United States		
and. d University.	March 23. Battle of Plassey, June 23, establishes English power in India. Battle of the Prague, May 6, victory of Frederick.	and sign treaty. 1869 Burlingame, Chinese Embassy, received. at Paris. 1870 French consul and many priests mas- sacred at Tien-tsin.		
t: press of Russia. ounded. Petersburg, es-	Frederick defeated in the battle of Ko- lin, May 18. Defeat of Prussians at Battle of Breslau. Austria concludes treaty with France for	<ul> <li>1871 Chinese apologize and give indemnities. Marilage of Emperor.</li> <li>1873 Ki-Tsiang of age; becomes Emperor as Tung-chi Jan. 22. 7</li> </ul>		
ague with Ger- 197. ad accession of	Adivision of Prussia. Victory of Frederick in the battles of Rosbach, Nov. 5, and Lissa, Dec. 5. Are apted assassination of King Louis	1875 Death of the Emperor, Tung-Chi, Jan. 22; accession of Tsai-Tien, born 1871, son of Prince Chan. First Chinesu railway from Shanghae to		
June 11. on. 1 1774. in New York.	or France by Damiens. Birth of Jonathan Trumbull; died 1804. Birth of Alexander Hamilton; died 1804. Birth of L. P. Kemble, actor; died 1823.	Woosung opened. 1877 Terrible famine throughout the Empire. Edict forbidding opium smoking.		
the Romanoffs, and and daughter	Birth of Canova, sculptor; died 1822 1758 Louisburg captured by the English, un- der Wolfe Cape Breton Island and Prince Edward's	1881 Treaty of Peace concluded with Russia. 1883 Sacking of European quarter in Canton. 1884 Treaty of peace with France, May 11. The Imperial Gevernment sanction the		
Empress of Rus- 19. 1810.	Island captured. Abercrombie defeated by Montcalm, at Ticonderoga. Fort Frontenac capitulates to Bradstreet;	introduction of railways, June 29. The Chinese Government declare war against France, Aug. 15. French destroy Kinpal Forts at Foo-		
800. gton, Feby. 22. thorpe. 813.	Fort George built. General Forbes captures Fort Duquesnes, from the French. Prussiansdefeated at the Battle of Hoch- ketchau.	chow; Aug. 28. Repulse of the French at Tamsul. French admiral declares all the For- mosan ports to be blockaded. Insurrection in Korea.		en e
" burnt by the 804. lip V., conquers	The French seize Forts St. David and Ascot, India. 1759 Fort Niagara captured by the British, July 23.	Assassination of the King's son, Dec. 4. Bhamo, Korea, captured by the Chinese, Dec. 8.		
king of the two ed 1826. sa to Francis I.,	The French abandon Ticonderoga and Crown Point. Battle of the Plains of Abraham. Death of the French and English com-	the French, Feb. 12; evacuated March 28. Peace concluded with France, April 6; signed at Tien-tsin. June 9.		
Portugal. n; died 1792. ith the Turks. n; died 1794.	manders, Montcalm and Wolfe, Sept. 13. Quebec surrenders to the English. Charles III., King of the two Sicilies, becomes King of Spain. The Prussians defeated in the battles of	1885 Admiralty Board created, Dec. 15.		
rschel; died 1822. war with Spain.	The French driven back in India.	tricts, April. 1894-5 War with Japan and continued defeats		
een Russia, Aus-	Birth of Robert Burns; died 1796. Birth of Robert Burns; died 1796. 1760 Quebec attacked by the French under	1895 Peace concluded with Japan, online pay- ing a large indemnity and relinquish- ing her claims on Corea. Massacre of missionaries in the interior.		
sia. hah. gland. plication of De-	De Levi. Montreal captured by the English. Surrender of Canada to Great Britain. Death of George III., of England, and suc- cession of George III., Oct. 25. Berlin captured by the Austrians and	1900 "Boxer" uprising in China. 1901 Chinese government agrees to terms de- manded by the powers.		
Charles VI., of male line of the ughter, becomes	Battle of Torgan; defeat of the Austrians. Thurot's invasion of Ireland.		م المراجع المر المراجع المراجع المراجع والمراجع المراجع	
ng of Prussia.	Coote retakes Arcot, India. 1761 George III. marries Charlotte Sophia, of Mecklenburg, Strelltz. The French surrender Pondicherry, in	1675 Nabob of Oudh becomes tributary to		
peror of Russia.	India. 1762 Revolution at St. Petersburg. Peter III. murdered, and Catherine II., called the Great, becomes Empress of	British. East India Company made receiver of Bengal, Bahar and Orissa. 1766 Treaty with Nizam of the Deccan.		
ony and France la Theresa, who Great Britain.	Russia. Spain again declares war against Eng- land and Portugal, and invades the	1767 Alliance of Nizam and Hyder All; who attack the British and are defeated at Vellore. 1769 Hyder All, a Musselman adventurer marches on Madras and compels Eng		
witz. lia. Peter the Great, r life and reigns	Battles of Freiberg and Burkersdorf; Austrians defeated in Silesia, by Fred- erick.	marches on Madras and compete Eng- lish to form alliance. 1770 Terrible famine in Bengal. 1771 The Mahrattas enter Delhi. 1772 Warren Hastings becomes governor 0.		
eden. elected Emperor es VII. t Dettingn by the	Lord Rute, Prime Minister, England. 1763 Peace of Paris. Canada ceded to Great Britain. Pondicherry restored to France.	Bengal. 1774 Office of Governor General created. Rohilla army defeated.		