SUPPLEMENT XII A.D.
 <li ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN HISTORY. A. D. C.
1172 The Sultan Saladin makes great con-i quests in Asia. Ireland conquered by the English.
1176 Battle of Legnano. Barbarossa defeated by the Lombard League. Six circuits for the administration of. justice established in England. Philip II. (Augustus) King of France. 1183 Peace of Constance establishes the free cities of Italy.
1184 Clanvil makes a digest of English law. 1185 Provinces of Amiens and Valois annexed to France.
1196 Battle of Bannockburn; the Scots, un-der Robert Bruce, diefeat the English Louis IV. King of Germany. Union of France and Navarre. 1315-25 Insurrection of English Barons. The Swiss totally defeat the Austrians at Morgarten. 1316 John I., a posthumous son of Louis X., King, dies at the age of four days. Philip II. (the Long) King of France. 1321 Battle of Muehldorf; Louis V. defeats Frederick. A. D. 395 Augustine made Bishop of Hippo (died 430). Alaric in Greece. icho attains chief power under Hono-396 The Britons ask aid of Honorius against the Picts and Scots. 397 Deaths of Martin of Tours and Ambrose 397 Deatins of Marin of Yours and Amorose of Milan.
398 Chrysostom Bishop of Constantinople (died 407).
400 Alaric ravages Italy.
403 Battle of Pollentia. Defeat of Alaric by Stillcho.
406 The Vandals, Alani and Suevi invade Spain. 409 The Roman legions recalled from Britain; 409 The Roman legions recalled from Britain; final withdrawal about 418.
410 Sack of Rome by Alaric. Death of Alaric.
Pelaglus begins to preach about this time.
412 Proclus the philosopher born (died 485).
414 Marriage of Ataulphus, King of the Goths, to Placida, daughter of Theo-dosius the Great.
Persecution of the Christians in Persia begins; lasts thirty years.
420 Death of St. Jerome.
Orosius, the Spanish presbyter and his-torlan, flourished.
423 Death of Honorius at Ravenna.
425 Administration of Etlus begins, lasting about thirty years.
428 Nestorius, Patriarch of Constantinople, banished (435).
429 The Vandals under Genseric invade Af-rica.
Death of Theodore, Bichen et Marceler rica. Death of Theodore; Bishop of Mopsuestia. Third General Council heid at Ephesus. St. Patrick arrives in Ireland. Attila King of the Huns. Theodosian code published. The Vandals surprise Carthage. Leo I. (the Great) Bishop of Rome. Treaty of peace between Valentinian and Genseric. Attila in Thrace and Macedonia. 446 lessages of the Britons to Etius for ald against the Saxons. 447 Attila ravages the Eastern Empire. sius concludes a treaty with 449 The Robber-Council of Ephesus.
449 The Robber-Council of Ephesus.
Landing of the English in Britain.
Hengist and Horsa in Kent.
450 Death of Theodosius II.
451 Invasion of Gaul by Attilla.
Victory of Etius at Chalons.
Fourth General Council held at Chalc
don. 453 Death of Attila. Dissolution of his empire. 454 St. Patrick fixes his see at Armagh. 455 Sack of Rome by Genseric. 461-361 Kolne by Genseric.
457 Hengist founds the Kingdom of Kent.
460 The epic poem of Beowulf (?).
461-367 Rule of Ricimer.
Severus nominal Emperor.
462-72 Conquests of the Visigoths in Spain 465 Great fire at Constantinople.
465 Great fire at Constantinople.
470 Birth of Boethlus (died 526).
475 Romulus Augustulus Emperor of the West (banished 476).
476 Odoacer captures and sacks Rome and becomes King of Italy.
Succession of Western Emperors ends. Close of the period of Ancient History. The Pope mes to Saterno and des there, in 1085.
Clement III, made Pope by Henry IV.
1086 Domesday Book completed in England; commenced in 1077.
Burno founds Carthusians.
1087 William II. crowned King of England.
1088 Urban II. Pope.
1090 Mantua taken by Henry IV.
1091 The Saracens of Spain invite the African Moors to their aid in driving back the Chfistians.
The Moors defeat the Christians and seize the Saracen possessions.
1095 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Besancon.
William of Malmesbury.
1096 First Crusade begun.
Verse Edda compiled (?).
1098 War between France and England.
1099 Death of the Cid.
Jerusalem captured by Godfrey de Boull-lon.
1100 Henry I. crowned King of England.
Grants a charter restoring the Saxon laws.
1104 Crusaders capture Acre.
1105 Milan becomes a free republic.
Henry V. deferas his brother Robert, and gains Normandy.
1107 Alexander I. Scotland.
1108 Louis VI. le gros (the Lusty) King of France.
1109 Henry V. of Germany invades Italy.
114 Henry V. marries Matilda of England.
119 Play of St. Catherine at Dunstable.
1120 Treaty of Worms, between the Emperor and Pope.
1122 Treaty of Worms, between the Emperor and Pope.
1124 David I. King of Scotland.
1125 Stephen becomes King of England. Henry's daughter, Maud, disputes the crown; civil war ensues.
Louis VI. grants letters of franchise to cittle and towns.
1138 Empress Maud's partisans defeated at the battle of the Standard, Aug. 22.
1139 Portugal becomes a kingdom.
1134 Moors rebel in Spain.
1144 Alphonso of Leon defeats the Moors.
War dot the Lon bard.
1144 Alphonso of Leon defeats the Moors. Medieval History 1242 Tartars establish the empire of Kahn of Kaptschak.
1244 Jerusalem seized by the Carismians, Danes invade Russia, and are defeated by Alexander Newski.
1245 The Hanseatic League formed.
1246 The Hanseatic League formed.
1247 The Hanseatic League formed.
1248 The Hanseatic League formed.
1249 The Hanseatic League formed.
1240 Louis defeats King Henry of England.
Louis captured by the Saracens; truce for ten years.
Mamelukes rule Egypt.
1251 Rise of Medica family in Italy.
1252 Alexander Newski, is made Grand Duke of Russia, and reigns as Alexander I.
1250 Kubla Kahn builds Pekin.
1260 Ottocar wars with Hungary over Styria.
1263 Ottocar inherits Corinthia.
1263 Ottocar inherits Corinthia.
1265 The first regular Parliament of England meets.
Bith of Dante: died 1231 subdued by Charlemagr 785 Saxons, subdued by Charlemagne, be-come Christians.
787 The Danes land in England.
791-'96 Charlemagne establishes the Margra-viate of Austria.
799 The Avars subdued by Charlemagne.
800 Charlemagne.crowned at Rome; be-comes Emperor of the West by Pope Leo III.
802 Ruric, the Norman, establishes the first regular government in Russia at Nov-gorod, and becomes grand duke.
807 War between Slaves and Polyponnesian Greeks. 476 Establishment of the Kingdom of the Franks.
477 Second Saxon invasion of Britain.
480 Birth of St. Benedict (died 543).
481 Clovis I. (Merovingian) reigns in Belgic Gaul.
485 Proclus, philosopher, died.
486 Battle of Soissons.
Clovius I. defeats the Gauls.
499 Ostrogoths invade Italy.
491 Ella founds the Kingdom of Sussex.
493 Theodoric establishes the Ostrogothic Kingdom of Italy. South Germany and Hungary, capital at Ravenna.
495 Third Saxon invasion of Britain.
Cerdic founds the Kingdom of Wessex.
501 Laws of Burgundy published.
502 Charbades, the Persian, ravages the Greek Empire.
503 Fergus lands in Scotland from Ireland.
504 Fergus lands in Scotland from Ireland.
505 The famous King Arthur said to reign in England.
510 Clovis, makes Paris the capital of the Franks.
511 Clavis of the monarchy between Clovis' four sons.
614 Vitalianus, the Goth, besieges Constanti-norle.
519 Cerdic founds the Kingdom of Wessex gorod, and becomes grand duke.
807 War between Slaves and Polyponnesian Greeks.
814 Louis I., Emperor, dethroned, but re-stored to his dominions.
817 Louis, the German (France), conquers Austria.
820 Michael II. of the Byzantine Empire founds the Armorian dynasty.
823 In England, Essex (and, two years later, Kent and Northumbria) are annexed to Wessex.
825 The Servians occupy Dalmatia.
827 The Saxon Heptarchy ends and Egbert, king of Wessex, becomes king. of all England.
830 Louis the Debonair imprisoned in France.
839-40 Louis separates Germany from France.
840 Charles the Bald King of France.
841 German princes assert their independ-ence.
844 Treaty of Verdun; the sons of Louis di-vide the empire.
848 Brittany becomes independent.
850 Russian monarchy established by Ruric.
850 Russian attack Constantinople.
867 Bassillian Dynasty founded at Constanti-nople. 1262 - 68 Barone' War in England.
1263 Ottocar Inherits Corinthia.
1265 The first regular Parliament of England.
1266 Naples and Stoly conquered by Charles.
1268 Ninth Crusade, by Louis IX. and Edward L. 108 Minus of Calmar.
1278 Rain of Edity conquered by Charles.
1288 Ninth Crusade, by Louis IX. and Edward L. 108 Minus of Calmar.
1298 Paint of Deartes.
1297 Least at Carthage.
1208 Prince James and King of Brance.
1207 Real of Leavard L. 01 England.
1208 Romowledge him.
1209 Reins of Dearset.
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1209 Reins of Robert. Bruce and John Ballot.
1209 Reins of Hapsburg, of Austra, founded.
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1209 Reins of Sociand.
1209 Battle of Falkirk: Bruce and John Ballot.
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1209 Deart Bruce and John Ballot.
1209 Reins of Sociand.
1209 Battle of Falkirk: Bruce and Douglas.
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1200 Prince James of Huss and Jeroms of Praston.
1201 Philip IV. (usersity of St. Andrews founded.
1202 First convocation of States-General.
1203 Edward I. erowned, as King of States Cale of Harlaw; the Lowland defeat the Hussites take Prague.
1209 Battle of Falkirk: Bruce and Douglas.
1200 Philip IV. quarrels with the Fope.
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1202 First convocation of States-General.
1203 Edward I. erowned, as King of States Conserved.
1204 Philip States Convocation.
1204 Henry VI. proclaims.
1205 Mard I. erowned, as King of States Conserved 614 Vitalianus, the Goth, besieges Constantinorle.
519 Cerdic founds the Kingdom of Wessex in Britain.
527 Justinian I. becomes Emperor of Rome. Fourth Saxon invasion of Britain. Essex founded.
529 Justinian Code published.
538 The Franks appear in Italy.
538 The Franks appear in Italy.
548 Birth of Gregory of Tours (died 590).
545 The Turks enter Asia.
547 Northumbria founded in Britain.
558 Totila, the Ostrogoth, defeated in Italy.
558 The imperial generals Narses and Belisarius. 869 Ecumenical Council of Constantinople. (Latin Church.) . 871 The Danes defeat Alfred at battle of Mer-871 The Danes defeat Alfred at battle of Merton.
873 Kingdom of Navarre founded by Sancho Iulgo.
875 Charles, the Bald, becomes Emperor; is poisoned by Zedechias, a Jewish physician.
875-1154 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle.
877 Louis II. King of France.
876 Alfred the Great driven from England.
879 Evumenical Council of Constantinople. (Greek Church.)
881 Danes Ivage Scotland.
888 Paris attacked by Northmen.
890 Italy subjected to the Eastern Empire. 3, 1141.
1143 Moors rebel in Spain.
1144 Alphonso of Leon defeats the Moors. Wars of the Lombard cittles.
1146 Second Crusade: Louis VII. of France and Conrad III. of Germany are de-feated by Greek treachery, A. D. 1148.
Greece plundered by Roger of Sicily.
1147 Maud is defeated by Stephen, and retires to France.
1150 Arthurian Legends published.
1152 Frederic Barbarossa made Emperor of Germany. by the imperial generals Narses and Belisarius. Narses overthrows Gothic power in Italy. Clotaire sole ruler in France. Fergus Moor II. of Scotland (?). Death of Clotaire. His four sons divide the kingdom between them. St. Colomba lands in Scotland. Constantinople destroyed by fire. History of Gildas (?). Death of Justinian I. Ethelbert becomes King of Kent. Italy invaded by the Longobardi from Germany, who found the Kingdom of Lombardy. Narses governor of Italy. Birth of Mohammed (died 632). Battle of Durham; West-Saxons defeat the Britons. 562 881 Danes isvage Scotland.
888 Paris attacked by Northmen.
890 Italy subjected to the Eastern Empire. Alfred of England founds Oxford, and establishes a code of laws; organizes militia and a navy; subdivides the country and causes surveys of the King-dom.
895 Alfred's translations.
896 The Germans, under Arnold, seize Rome. Alfred of England vanquishes the Danes.
901 Death of Alfred the Great.
907 The Russians receive tribute from Con-stantinople.
910 Asser's life of Alfred written.
911 Death of Louis the Child, last of the German Carolingians.
912 Rollo the Northman becomes' Robert, Duke of Normandy.
913. "34 Henry I. the Fowler, reigns in Ger-many; conquers the Huns, Danes, Van-dals, and Bohemians.
921 Italy invaded by the Burgundians.
923 Italy invaded Scotland. 564 565 1152 Frederic Barbarossa made Emperor of Germany.
1153 Maud concludes a peace with Stephen. Malcolm IV. King of Scotland.
1154 Frederic Barbarossa invades Italy. Henry II., King of England, the first Plantagenet, crowned December 19.
Adrian IV. Pope.
Constitutions of Clarendon enacted in England.
1156 Margraviate Austria, made a hereditary 568 I 570 577 541 Battle of Diffiam, west-saxons defeat the Britons.
581 Paris mostly destroyed by fire.
582 Sclavonians ravage Thrace.
584 Franks invade Italy and are repelled. The Mayors of the palace the real rulers in France.
586 Kingdom of Mercia founded in Britain.
587 Franks expelled from Spain by Recared I.
590 Gregory I., the Great, becomes Pope.
595 The Lombards besiege Rome and overrun Italy. 1156 Margraviate, Austria, made a hereditary duchy by Frederic I. England. 1307-14 Philip suppresses the Knights Temp-lar, and burns the Grand Master at Paris. 1308 Pope Clement V. removes to Avignon, in France duchy by Frederic I.
War of Guelphs and Ghibellines.
Barbarossa destroys Milan.
Berlin founded by a colony from the Netherlands.
William the Lion, King of Scotlaud.
Assizes of Clarendon and Northampton.
Frederic Barbarossa takes Rome. The Lombard League formed against the Emperor.
University of Paris founded.
Thomas a Pecket murdered in England December 29. 1308 Pone Clement V. removes to Avignon, in France.
Albert I., of Austria, attempts to sub-due the Swiss, who have revolted un-der William Tell. (?)
1309 The Swiss revolt successful.
1310 Henry VII. subdues the Lombards.
1313 Louis V. and Frederick of Austria con-tend for the German Empire.
Birth of Boccaccio; died 1375. taly. st. Augustine arrives in England. Ethelbert, King of Kent, embraces Chris 597 598 tianity. Italy ravaged by Sclavonians. Scots invade Bernicia; are driven back. The Persians make conquests in Syria, Egypt, and Asia Minor, and besiege pire. 933 Athelstan ravages Scotland. 934 Henry I. of Germany defeats the Danes. opyright, 1896, by Geo. A. Ogle & Co



1383 The Tartars burn Moscow.
1385 Death of John Wyckliffe.
1386 John of Ghaunt in Spain. Battle of Lempach; defeat of the Austrians by the Swiss, and death of Duke Leopold.
1387 German Empire divided. Fra Angelico, painter, born; died 1448.
1388 Battle of Chevy Chase, or Otterburne, between Scots and English.
1390 The Eastern Empire loses power in Asia. Robert III. King of Scotland. The Canterbury Tales published.
1321 The Portuguese discover the Cape of Good Hope.
1395 Tamerlane, the Tartar, invades Russia. The Wakefield and Towneley mysteries.
1396 Battle of Nicopolis, the Turks, under Bajazet I., defeat the Hungarian Christians.
1397 Persecution of the Wycklifites or Lol-

1430 Henry VI. crowned at Paris, in Decem-ber. Amurath II. conquers Macedonia. Humphrey Duke of Gloucester. The Medici at Florence.

Joan of Arc burned at Rouen. Lisbon the capital of Portugal. Council of Basle. Birth of Thomas Malory. Treaty of Arras, between France and Burgundy. Sicily and Naples united. End of Hussite wars. War of Turks with Venice. 1436 Invention of Printing by Guttenberg.

